**Online supplementary material 1.**

Inclusion criteria were gestational age at birth ≤35 weeks and ≤6 months of age at the time of enrollment or CLD and ≤24 months of age at the time of enrollment. Eligible patients with CLDP were required to have needed medical intervention/management (eg, oxygen, steroids, diuretics, bronchodilators) within the previous 6 months. Patients were excluded if they required hospitalization or mechanical ventilation at the time of enrollment, had an active illness or infection (including RSV), had known thrombocytopenia/coagulation disorder, renal impairment, hepatic dysfunction, chronic seizure disorder, cystic fibrosis, CHD, immunodeficiency, allergy to palivizumab, or were treated (or planned treatment) with respiratory syncytial virus immune globulin (RespiGam, MedImmune, Gaithersburg, MD, USA) within 3 months before enrollment.